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Yellow callout boxes provide general notes. Please remove the yellow boxes before submitting. Please review our [literature review policies](https://peerj.com/about/policies-and-procedures/#discipline-standards). For full guidance see <https://peerj.com/about/author-instructions>

Blue highlighted example text should be replaced or removed with your own information.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **DO**  –Use clear and grammatically correct English.  –Save as US Letter size format.  –Ensure line numbering is enabled.  –Align text LEFT.  –Ensure title, abstract, and author information matches what is entered online during submission. | **DO NOT**  –Embed ANY figures or tables in the text. Instead, upload a separate file for each on the file uploads page when submitting. Example – If you have 3 figures, then you will upload 3 figure files & be asked to add a figure title for each. See <https://peerj.com/about/author-instructions/#figures> for figure formats. |

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* Be clear, appealing, interesting and specific.
* Match the search queries used to find similar articles.
* Be concise: ideally 20-60 characters (250 character hard limit).
* Avoid acronyms, abbreviations and jargon.
* Accurately describe work.

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2 Department Name, Institution Name, City, State/Province, Country

3 Department Name, Institution Name, City, State/Province, Country

4 Department Name, Institution Name, City, State/Province, Country

Corresponding Author:

FirstName LastName1

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Email address: corresponding\_author\_email@email.com

**Abstract**

Add your abstract here.

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* No more than approx. 500 words (or 3,000 characters).
* Self-contained and concisely describe the reason for the work, methodology, results, and conclusions. Uncommon abbreviations should be spelled out at first use. Do not include footnotes or references.
* Headings in structured abstracts should be bold and followed by a period. Each heading should begin a new paragraph. For example:

**Background.** The background section text goes here. Next line for new section.

**Methodology.** Methodology section here, then new line.

**Results.** Results section here, then new line.

**Conclusions.** Conclusions section here.

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**Survey methodology**

Add your survey methodolgy here.

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Describe the process by which you ensured that your coverage of the literature was comprehensive and unbiased.

Add any major SUBHEADINGS and paragraph text here.

**Subheading Guidance – remove this box before submitting!**

We recommend that you subdivide your article into a small number of major topic areas.

**Conclusions**

Add your conclusions here.

**Conclusions Guidance – remove this box before submitting!**

Identify unresolved questions / gaps / future directions.

**Acknowledgements**

Add your acknowledgements here.

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* Should not be used to acknowledge funders – funding will be entered online in the declarations page as a separate Funding Statement and appear on the published paper.
* As a matter of courtesy, we suggest you inform anyone whom you acknowledge.

**References**

Add your references here.