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Yellow callout boxes provide general notes. Please remove the yellow boxes before submitting. Please review our [literature review policies](https://peerj.com/about/policies-and-procedures/#discipline-standards). For full guidance see <https://peerj.com/about/author-instructions>

Blue highlighted example text should be replaced or removed with your own information.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **DO**–Use clear and grammatically correct English.–Save as US Letter size format.–Ensure line numbering is enabled.–Align text LEFT.–Ensure title, abstract, and author information matches what is entered online during submission. | **DO NOT**–Embed ANY figures or tables in the text. Instead, upload a separate file for each on the file uploads page when submitting. Example – If you have 3 figures, then you will upload 3 figure files & be asked to add a figure title for each. See <https://peerj.com/about/author-instructions/#figures> for figure formats. |

**Manuscript Title**

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* Be clear, appealing, interesting and specific.
* Match the search queries used to find similar articles.
* Be concise: ideally 20-60 characters (250 character hard limit).
* Avoid acronyms, abbreviations and jargon.
* Accurately describe work.

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3 Department Name, Institution Name, City, State/Province, Country

4 Department Name, Institution Name, City, State/Province, Country

Corresponding Author:

FirstName LastName1

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Email address: corresponding\_author\_email@email.com

**Abstract**

Add your abstract here.

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* No more than approx. 500 words (or 3,000 characters).
* Self-contained and concisely describe the reason for the work, methodology, results, and conclusions. Uncommon abbreviations should be spelled out at first use. Do not include footnotes or references.
* Headings in structured abstracts should be bold and followed by a period. Each heading should begin a new paragraph. For example:

**Background.** The background section text goes here. Next line for new section.

**Methodology.** Methodology section here, then new line.

**Results.** Results section here, then new line.

**Conclusions.** Conclusions section here.

**Introduction**

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Describe the field being reviewed; note the reason(s) for needing this review; and detail the relevance to readers of PeerJ in both the immediate field and and any associated areas.

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Add your survey methodolgy here.

**Survey Methodology Guidance – remove this box before submitting!**

Describe the process by which you ensured that your coverage of the literature was comprehensive and unbiased.

Add any major SUBHEADINGS and paragraph text here.

**Subheading Guidance – remove this box before submitting!**

We recommend that you subdivide your article into a small number of major topic areas.

**Conclusions**

Add your conclusions here.

**Conclusions Guidance – remove this box before submitting!**

Identify unresolved questions / gaps / future directions.

**Acknowledgements**

Add your acknowledgements here.

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* Should not be used to acknowledge funders – funding will be entered online in the declarations page as a separate Funding Statement and appear on the published paper.
* As a matter of courtesy, we suggest you inform anyone whom you acknowledge.

**References**

Add your references here.